

Molecular Biology

Entry Clone Accession: clone 27 (T615S mutation)

Entry Clone Source: Collaborator

SGC Construct ID: AASSA-c013

Protein Region: L455-P926

Vector: pFB-LIC-Bse

Tag: N-6HIS;N-TEV

Host: DH10Bac

Sequence (with tag(s)):

MGHHHHHHSSGVDLGTENLYFQSMALPDKYKYIQTLRESRERAQSLSMGTRRKVLVLG
SGYISEPVLEYLSRDGNIEITVGSDMKNQIEQLGKKYNINPVSMICKQEEKLGFLVAKQD
LVISLLPYVLHPLVAKACITNKVNMVTASYITPALKELEKSVEDAGITIIGELGLDPGLDHM
LAMESIDKAKEVGATIESYISYCGGLPAPEHSNNPLRYKFSWSPVGVLMNMVMSATYLLD
GKVVNVAGGISFLDAVTSMDFFPGLNLEGYPNRDSTKYAEIYGISSAHTLLRGTLRYKGY
MKALNGFVKLG LINREALPAFRPEANPLTWKQLLCDLVGISPSSEHDVLKEAVLKKLGGD
NTQLEAAEWLGLLGDEQVPQAE SILDALSKHLVMKLSYGPEEKDMIVMRDSFGIRHPSG
HLEHKTIDLVA YGDINGFSAMAKTVGLPTAMAAKMLLDGEIGAKGLMGPFSSKEIYGP
ILERIKAEGIIYTTQSTIKP

Sequence after tag cleavage:

SMALPDKYKYIQTLRESRERAQSLSMGTRRKVLVLGSGYISEPVLEYLSRDGNIEITVGSD
MKNQIEQLGKKYNINPVSMICKQEEKLGFLVAKQDLVISLLPYVLHPLVAKACITNKV
NMVTASYITPALKELEKSVEDAGITIIGELGLDPGLDHMLAMESIDKAKEVGATIESYISYCG
GLPAPEHSNNPLRYKFSWSPVGVLMNMVMSATYLLD GKVVNVAGGISFLDAVTSMDFFP
GLNLEGYPNRDSTKYAEIYGISSAHTLLRGTLRYKGYMKALNGFVKLG LINREALPAFRP
EANPLTWKQLLCDLVGISPSSEHDVLKEAVLKKLGGDNTQLEAAEWLGLLGDEQVPQAE
SILDALSKHLVMKLSYGPEEKDMIVMRDSFGIRHPSGHLEHKTIDLVA YGDINGFSAMAK
TVGLPTAMAAKMLLDGEIGAKGLMGPFSSKEIYGPILERIKAEGIIYTTQSTIKP

DNA Sequence:

CCATGGGCCACCATCATCATCATCATTCTTCTGGTGTAGATCTGGGTACCGAGAACCTG
TACTTCCAATCCATGGCATTACCTGATAAATATAAATATATCCAGACACTCCGGGAGAG
CAGGGAACGTGCTCAGTCACTTTCAATGGGCACCAGGAGAAAGGTTTTGGTTCTTGG
ATCTGGCTACATATCTGAGCCTGTATTAGAATATTTATCAAGAGATGGCAATATAGAAAT
AACAGTAGGATCTGACATGAAGAATCAAATTGAACAGTTAGGCAAGAAATATAATATT
AATCCTGTTAGCATGGACATTTGTAAACAAGAAGAGAAGCTGGGCTTCTTGGTGGCA
AAACAGGATCTTGTCATCAGCTTGTTGCCTTATGTATTGCACCCTCTTGTGGCCAAGGC
CTGCATCACAAACAAAGTTAACATGGTCACTGCAAGCTACATCACACCAGCACTAAA
AGAATTGGAAAAGAGTGTGGAAGATGCTGGCATCACAAATCATTGGTGAATTGGGATTG
GACCCTGGTCTGGATCACATGTTAGCAATGGAATCAATAGATAAAGCCAAGGAAGTGG
GAGCCACGATTGAATCATATATTTCTACTGTGGTGGGCTTCCAGCCCCTGAACATTCA
AACAAATCCATTGAGATATAAATTTAGCTGGAGTCCAGTGGGAGTTTTGATGAATGTAAT
GCAGTCTGCCACCTATCTGCTCGATGGAAAGGTTGTGAATGTTGCAGGAGGCATCTCC
TTTCTTGATGCCGTTACGTCCATGGATTTTTTTTCCAGGATTAAATTTGGAAGGCTATCCT
AACAGAGACAGTACGAAATATGCTGAGATTTATGGCATTCTTCTGCTCACACTTTGTT
GCGGGGGACACTGAGATATAAGGGATATATGAAAGCTTTGAATGGATTTGTAAAATTA
GGTCTTATAAACAGAGAAGCGCTTCCTGCCTTTAGACCTGAGGCCAACCCCTCTCACCT
GGAAACAACCTCCTCTGTGACCTAGTTGGGATTTACCCCTCCTCTGAGCATGATGTGTT
GAAGGAAGCTGTTCTTAAGAACTAGGAGGAGACAATACCCAGTTGGAGGCTGCTGA
ATGGTTGGGCTTACTTGGGGATGAACAAGTTCCTCAGGCAGAGTCCATTCTGGATGCC
CTCTCCAAGCATTTGGTCATGAAGCTTTCCTATGGTCCTGAAGAAAAAGATATGATTGT
GATGAGAGACAGCTTTGGAATCAGACATCCTTCTGGACATTTAGAACATAAAACGATT

GATCTTGTGGCTTATGGGGACATCAATGGCTTTTCAGCCATGGCTAAAACCGTGGGGT
TACCCACCGCCATGGCAGCCAAAATGTTGCTTGATGGTGAAATTGGAGCCAAAGGCC
TAATGGGGCCCTTTTCAAAGGAGATCTATGGACCAATATTGGAGCGAATTAAAGCAGA
AGGCATTATATATACTACACAGAGTACAATTAACCATGACAGTAAAGGTGGATACGGA
TCCGAATTGAGCTCCGTCGACAAGCTT

Protein Expression

Medium: InsectXpress medium (Lonza)

Antibiotics: Ampicillin

Procedure: Bacmid DNA was prepared from DH10Bac cells and used to transfect Sf9 insect cells for the preparation of initial baculovirus. AASS protein was expressed from infected Sf9 cells cultivated in InsectXpress medium (Lonza) for 72 hours at 27°C.

Protein Purification

Buffers: Binding Buffer: 50 mM HEPES pH 7.4, 500 mM NaCl, 5% Glycerol, 20 mM Imidazole pH 7.4, 0.5 mM TCEP

Wash Buffer: 50 mM HEPES pH 7.4, 500 mM NaCl, 5% Glycerol, 40 mM Imidazole pH 7.4, 0.5 mM TCEP

Elution Buffer: 50 mM HEPES pH 7.4, 500 mM NaCl, 5% Glycerol, 250 mM Imidazole pH 7.4, 0.5 mM TCEP

Procedure: Harvested cells were resuspended in lysis buffer (50 mM HEPES pH 7.4, 500 mM NaCl, 5% Glycerol, 20 mM Imidazole pH 7.4, 0.5 mM TCEP, 1 µL per 1 mL protease inhibitor cocktail EDTA-free).

Cell pellet was dissolved in approximately 200 mL lysis buffer and broken by homogenization by 2 passes at 12,000 psi. The cell debris was pelleted at 35000 x g, 1h and the supernatant used for purification on a gravity flow Ni-NTA column (5 mL).

The clarified cell extract was added to 5 mL of Ni-NTA resin pre-equilibrated with lysis buffer and passed through a glass column. The column was then washed with Binding Buffer (2 x 50 mL) and Wash Buffer (2 x 50 mL). The protein was eluted with Elution Buffer in 5 x 5 mL fractions. The eluted fractions from column 1 were pooled and concentrated to 5 mL with a 30 kDa MWCO spin concentrator and injected into an S200 16/60 column (pre-equilibrated in GF Buffer (50 mM HEPES pH 7.4, 500 mM NaCl, 0.5 mM TCEP, 5% Glycerol)) at 1.0 mL/min. 1.5 mL-fractions were collected. The eluted protein was cleaved overnight at 4 °C by TEV protease (1/20 (w/w)).

The following day protein sample was loaded onto 0.5 mL Ni-sepharose column pre-equilibrated with GF buffer to remove uncleaved protein. Pooled protein fractions were concentrated to 13 mg/mL using a 30 kDa MWCO concentrator.

Concentration: 19.5 mg/mL

Mass-spec Verification: Yes

Compound Exact Mass: 232.049333

Structure Determination

Crystallization: Apo crystals were prepared by mixing 50 nL of hAASS-SDH protein (85 mg/mL) with 100 nL of reservoir solution containing 20% PEG3350, 0.1M Tris pH 7.5 and 0.2-0.33 M sodium malonate. For the fragment screening campaign, crystals were soaked with

fragment compound (10/50/500 mM) in the crystallization solution supplemented with 8% butanediol for 5-30 min, and frozen in liquid nitrogen.

Fragment Ligand: N-[(2S)-2-Pyrrolidinylmethyl]-trifluoromethanesulfonamide

Data Collection: *Beamline:* Dmnd I03; *Resolution:* 2.3 Å

Data Processing: For the fragment screening campaign, ligands were identified by DIMPLE [<https://github.com/ccp4/dimple>] using difference density maps. Weaker binders with low occupancy were evaluated using PANDDA [<https://pandda.bitbucket.io/>], based on statistical models to find ligand density present in a given dataset that is not present in majority of datasets.