

DDR1

PDB:3ZOS

Revision

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Entry Clone Accession:GI:33870807

Entry Clone Source:Mammalian Gene Collection

SGC Clone Accession:DDR1A-c002

Tag:MGHHHHHSSGVDLGTEONLYFQ*S, TEV-cleavable (*) C-terminal hexahistidine tag.

Host:SF9 Spodoptera frugiperda Insect cells

Construct

Prelude:

Sequence:

MGHHHHHSSGVDLGTEONLYFQSMPRVDFPRSRLRFKEKLGEQQFGEVHLCEVDSPQDLVSLDFPLNVRKGHPLLVAVKILRPDATK
NARNDLFKEVKIMSRLKDPMIIRLLGVCVQDDPLCMITDYMENGDLNQFLSAHQLEDKAAEGAPGDQAAQGPTISYPMLLHVAAQI
ASGMRYLATLNFHRDLATRNCLVGENFTIKIADFGMSRNLYAGDYYRVQGRAVLPIRWMAWECEILMGKFTTASDVWAFGVTLWEVL
MLCRAQPFQQLTDEQVIENAGEFFRDQGRQVYLSRPPACPQGLYELMLRCWSRESEQRPPFSQLHRFLAEDALNTV

Vector:pFB-LIC-Bse

Growth

Medium:2 L of SF9 cells at a density of 2million/ml were infected with 10ml of Virus/L.Cells were incubated at 27°C in the shaker incubator and harvested after 48 hours. Cells were harvested by centrifugation at 900xG at 4°C for 15 min. Cell pellets from each flask (11 volume) were resuspended in 15ml binding buffer, transferred to 50ml tubes, and stored at -20°C.

Antibiotics:

Procedure:

Purification

Buffers Procedure

Extraction

Buffers

Binding buffer: 50 mM HEPES, pH 7.5; 500 mM NaCl; 5 mM Imidazole; 5% Glycerol.

Procedure

Extraction buffer, extraction method: The frozen cells were thawed and protease inhibitor SET V (Calbiochem) added to the cell suspension at 1:1000 dilution. The cells were lysed by high pressure homogenization in an Emulsiflex C5 cell homogeniser. Polyethyleneimine (PEI) was added to a final concentration of 0.5% to precipitate DNA. The cell lysate was clarified by centrifugation at 21,000 rpm at 4°C for 1 h and filtered using syringe filters with a 1.2µm pore size. Column 1: Ni-Affinity Chromatography □ 2ml Ni-sepharose slurry applied to a 1.5 x 10 cm column. Buffers: Binding buffer: 50mM HEPES, pH 7.5; 500mM NaCl; 5% Glycerol; 5mM Imidazole Wash buffer: 50mM HEPES, pH 7.5; 500mM NaCl; 5% Glycerol; 30mM Imidazole Elution buffer: 50mM HEPES, pH 7.5; 500mM NaCl; 5% Glycerol; 50 to 500mM Imidazole Procedure: 2ml of 50 % Ni-sepharose slurry (Amersham) was equilibrated in binding buffer and added to the filtered lysate, which was incubated with the Ni-sepharose for 1 hour at 4°C with slow rotation to maximize binding. The lysate was then applied to a 1.5 x 10 cm column by gravity flow. The remaining resin was then washed with 2x50ml binding buffer to remove nonspecifically binding proteins. The bound target protein was eluted by applying a step gradient of imidazole (5 ml fractions of elution buffer supplemented with 50mM and 500mM imidazole). The protein content of collected fractions was visualized using SDS-PAGE and fractions containing DDR1A were pooled. Enzymatic treatment: TEV protease cleavage. Pooled fractions were treated with TEV protease overnight at 4°C. Column 2: Size Exclusion Chromatography □ S75 HiLoad 26/60 Superdex run on ÄKTAprime. Buffer: Gel Filtration buffer: 10mM HEPES pH7.5, 250mM NaCl, 5% Glycerol, 1mM TCEP Procedure: Prior to applying the protein, the S75 26/60 column was washed and equilibrated with gel filtration buffer. Eluted protein from Ni-sepharose column was concentrated to 2ml using an Amicon Ultra-15 filter with a 10kDa cut-off. The concentrated protein was directly applied onto the equilibrated S75 26/60 column, and run at a flow-rate of 2.5 ml/min. 3ml fractions were collected and visualized using SDS-PAGE. Those containing DDR1A were pooled.

Concentration: The protein was concentrated to a final concentration of 11mg/ml (measured by OD280 based on extinction coefficient 39420) in an Amicon Ultra-15 filter with a 10 kDa cut-off.

Ligand

MassSpec: The purified protein was homogeneous and had an experimental mass of 35713.9 Da. The theoretical expected mass from the construct sequence is 35713.3 Da. Masses were determined by LC-MS, using an Agilent LC/MSD TOF system with reversed-phase HPLC coupled to electrospray ionisation and an orthogonal time-of-flight mass analyser. Proteins were desalted prior to mass spectrometry by rapid elution off a C3 column with a gradient of 5-95%

methanol in water with 0.1% formic acid.

Crystallization: Protein at 11mg/ml was buffered in 10mM HEPES, pH 7.5, 250mM NaCl, 5% glycerol, 1 mM TCEP. 3-(2-Imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylethynyl)-4-methyl-N-[4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl]-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]benzamide (ABL-kinase inhibitor Ponatinib) was added to the final sample. Crystals were grown at 4°C in 150 nl sitting drops mixing 100 nl protein solution with 50 nl of a reservoir solution containing 0.1M bis-tris pH 5.5 and 25%(w/v) PEG 3350 . On mounting crystals were cryo-protected with an additional 25% ethylene glycol.

NMR Spectroscopy:

Data Collection: Resolution: 1.9 Å X-ray source: Diamond I04-1 Crystals of DDR1A diffracted to a resolution of 1.9 Å (scaled resolution). A full dataset was collected at 100 K on Diamond Light Source beamline I04-1. Crystals belonged to the Monoclinic space group P21 with unit-cell parameters $a=69 \text{ \AA}$ $b=62 \text{ \AA}$ $c=80 \text{ \AA}$, $\alpha=90^\circ$ $\beta=105^\circ$ $\gamma=90^\circ$. Two molecules were present in the asymmetric unit. Data were indexed and integrated using XDS and scaled using AIMLESS. Phases were found using molecular replacement in PHASER. PHENIX.SCULPTOR was used to optimize PDB entry 4AT5 for use as a search model. The structure was built using PHENIX.AUTOBUILD and then refined and modified using alternate rounds of REFMAC5 and COOT. The final model was validated using MOLPROBITY.

Data Processing: