

# Py-ADA

**PDB:**2AMX

## Revision

**Revision Type:**created

**Revised by:**created

**Revision Date:**created

**Entry Clone Accession:**

**Entry Clone Source:**

**SGC Clone Accession:**

**Tag:**N-Terminal hexahistidine tag with integrated thrombin protease cleavage site:

mgsshhhhhhssglvpr\*gs(M)

**Host:**

## Construct

**Prelude:**

**Sequence:**

mgsshhhhhhssglvprgsEIKFLKKEDVQNIIDLNGMSKKERYEIWRRIPKVELHCHLDLTSAEFFLKWARKYNLQPNMSDDEILDHYLFTKEGKSLAEFIRKAISVSDLYRDYDFIEDLAKWAVIEKYKEGVVLMEFRYSPTFVSSSYGLDVELIHKAFIGIKNATELLNNKIHVALICISDTGHAAASIKHSGDFAIKHKHDFVGFDHGGREIDLKDHKDVYHSVRDHGLHHTVAGEDATLPNLNTLYTAINILNVERIGHGIRVSEDELIELVKKKDILLEVCPISNLLNNVKSMDTHPIRKLYDAGVKVSNSDDPGMFLSNINDNYEKLYIHLNFTLEEFMIMNNWAFEKSFVSDDVKSELKALYF

**Vector:**p28-LIC-Thrombin

## Growth

**Medium:**

**Antibiotics:**

**Procedure:**Py-ADA was expressed in E. coli BL21 (DE3) CodonPlus-RIL in Terrific Broth (TB) in the presence of kanamycin/chloramphenicol (50 µg/mL and 25 µg/mL respectively). A single colony was inoculated into 10 mL of LB with of kanamycin/chloramphenicol (50 µg/mL and 25 µg/mL respectively) in a 125 mL flask and incubated with shaking at 250 rpm overnight at 37 °C. The culture was transferred into 100 mL of TB with 50 µg/mL kanamycin in a 250 mL shaking flask and incubated at 37 °C for 3 hours. The culture was transferred into 2 X 1.8 L TB with 50 µg/mL kanamycin and 0.3 mL of antifoam (Sigma) in 2 L bottles and cultured using the LEX system to an OD600 of 2.5. The culture was cooled to 15 °C, and isopropyl-1-thio-D-galactopyranoside (IPTG) was added to 0.4 mM, and the culture was incubated overnight at 15 °C.

## Purification

**Procedure**

The cleared cell lysate was loaded onto a column containing 10 g DE-52 resin (Whatman), and then directly onto a 3 mL Ni-NTA (Qiagen) column. When all the lysate was loaded, the two column system was washed with 20 mL binding buffer. The Ni-NTA column was then washed with 200 mL of Wash Buffer (50 mM HEPES pH 7.5, 500 mM NaCl, 30 mM imidazole, and 5 % glycerol). After washing, the protein was eluted from the Ni-NTA column with 15-20 mL of Elution Buffer (50 mM HEPES pH 7.5, 500 mM NaCl, 250 mM imidazole, and 5 % glycerol). EDTA was added immediately to 1 mM; and DTT was added to 1 mM 15 minutes later, then put them in dialysis cassette (Pierce) for overnight dialysis in 10mM HEPES and 500mM NaCl. The following day they were concentrated using a 15 mL Amicon Ultra centrifugal filter device (Millipore), and took absorbance at OD<sub>280</sub>. Finally aliquots of the purified protein were labeled and stored at -80°C.

## **Extraction**

### **Procedure**

The culture was harvested by centrifugation and the cell pellet was suspended in 160 mL of binding buffer (50 mM HEPES, pH 7.5, 0.5 M NaCl, 5% glycerol, and 15 mM imidazole) with protease inhibitor (1 mM benzamidine-HCl and 1 mM phenylmethyl sulfonyl fluoride, PMSF) and kept in 50 mL Falcon tubes at  $\Delta$  80 °C. Before purification, the cell suspension was thawed overnight at 4 °C. Prior to mechanical lysis, each tube of cell suspension was pretreated with 0.5 % CHAPS and 500 units of benzonase (per 40 mL of resuspended cell pellet) for 40 minutes at room temperature. Then the cells were mechanically lysed with a microfluidizer (Microfluidizer Processor, M-110EH) at approximately 18000 psi. The lysate was centrifuged at 24000 rpm for 20 minutes at 10 °C.

### **Concentration:**

### **Ligand**

### **MassSpec:**

**Crystallization:** Purified Py-ADA was crystallized using the hanging drop vapour diffusion method in a 24-well plate. A solution containing 20% (w/v) polyethylene glycol (PEG)3350, sodium cacodylate pH 5.5 , 200 mM Magnesium chloride and 20ul BOG were used as the mother liquor. The protein was co-crystallized by 10mM cobalt chloride and 5mM Deoxy Guanosine. Mother liquor (500  $\mu$ L) was added to the buffer reservoir, and 1.5  $\mu$ L protein solution was mixed with 1.5  $\mu$ L mother liquor on cover slides. The crystals appeared in two days.

### **NMR Spectroscopy:**

### **Data Collection:**

### **Data Processing:**